# XIXI XIAO

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#### **EDUCATION**

University of RochesterRochester, NYPh.D. in Business Administration (Accounting)2018- PresentM.S. in Business Administration2018-2020

**Johns Hopkins University** 

Washington, D.C.

M.S. in Finance

2016 - 2017

**Nanjing University** 

Nanjing, China

Bachelor's Degree of Management in Financial Management

2012 - 2016

#### RESEARCH INTERESTS

Voluntary disclosure, real effects of disclosure and transparency, and managerial learning

#### WORKING PAPERS

# [1] Proprietary Concerns and Participant Selection: Evidence from the Analyst/Investor Day (Job Market Paper)

Presented at the poster session of Dopuch Accounting Research Conference (2023)

# [2] News from afar: The information role of nonlocal investors in guiding investment decisions with Ray Rui Gao

Revising to Resubmit to the Review of Financial Studies

Presented at AFA Annual Meeting (2023), FARS Midyear Meeting (2023), Duke Accounting Theory Summer School (2022), AAA Annual Meeting (2022)

### [3] Fired up by Patriotic Movies: Valuing Firms under Nationalism

with Hao Qu and David Swanson

Presented at University of British Columbia, CAAA Annual Meeting (2023)

#### **WORK IN PROGRESS**

# [4] What do managers learn from the market? Evidence from new product announcements with Ray Rui Gao

Presented at AAA/Deloitte Foundation/J. Michael Cook Doctoral Consortium (2022)

# [5] Anywhere but Here: Pay Transparency and Strategic Human Capital Reallocation

With Yifei Lu and Xingyu Shen

#### CONFERENCE ATTENDANCE

(Presenter: P; Discussant: D; Co-author presentation: C)	
AFA Annual Meeting	$2023^{P}$
FARS Midyear Meeting	2023 <sup>P</sup> , 2022, 2021, 2020
Journal of Accounting and Economics Conference	2023, 2021, 2020, 2018
Dopuch Accounting Research Conference	2023
CAAA Annual Meeting	$2023^{C}$
Duke University Accounting Theory Summer School	$2022^{P}$
AAA/Deloitte Foundation/J. Michael Cook Doctoral Consortium	$2022^{P}$
AAA Annual Meeting	$2022^{C,D}$ , 2021, 2020
FARS Midyear Meeting Doctoral Consortium	2022
Summer Institute in Computational Social Science	2022
ACADEMIC SERVICES	
Ad hoc reviewer: AAA Annual Meeting (2022), FARS Midyear Meeting (2023)	
Discussant: AAA Annual Meeting (2022)	
TEACHING EXPERIENCE	
Lab Instructor, University of Rochester	_
Core Statistics Using R (MS)	2022
Instructor Rating: 4.93/5	
Reporting Analytics in Financial Markets (MS)	2022
Instructor Rating: 4.85/5	
Teaching Assistant, University of Rochester	
Financial Statement Analysis with Data Analytics (MBA, MS)	2023, 2021
Managerial Accounting and Performance Measurement (MBA)	2022
Reporting Analytics in Financial Markets (MBA)	2022
Positive Accounting Research Concepts & Empirical Analysis Tools (MS)	2021, 2019
Corporate Financial Accounting (MS)	2021
Financial Statement Analysis (MS)	2020
Financial Reporting I (MS)	2019
Teaching Assistant, Johns Hopkins University	
Economics for Decision Making (MBA, MS)	2017
PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE	
Agricultural Bank of China, International Finance Intern, Beijing, China	2015
Union Power International Tax Consultancy, Tax Consulting Intern, Chengdu, Ch	ina 2015
HONORS AND AWARDS	
AAA/Deloitte Foundation/J. Michael Cook Doctoral Consortium Fellow	2022
FARS Doctoral Consortium Fellow	2022
Ph.D. Fellowship, Simon Business School, University of Rochester	2018-2023
Beta Gamma Sigma Honor Society	2017
Renmin Scholarships, Nanjing University	2013-2015

#### **SKILLS**

Programming: Python, Stata, R, SAS, Latex Language: Mandarin (native), English (fluent)

#### REFERENCES

\* For letters of reference, please contact the Ph.D. office: phd.placement@simon.rochester.edu.

#### Joanna Wu (Advisor)

Susanna and Evans Y. Lam Professor of Business Administration Simon Business School University of Rochester wujo@simon.rochester.edu (585)275-5468

## Sudarshan Jayaraman

Wesray Professor of Business Administration Professor of Accounting Simon Business School University of Rochester jayaraman@simon.rochester.edu (585)275-3491

#### **Vivek Pandey**

Assistant Professor Simon Business School University of Rochester vpandey4@simon.rochester.edu (585)275-3362

## **ABSTRACTS**

# "Proprietary Concerns and Participant Selection: Evidence from the Analyst/Investor Day"

This study investigates whether firms factor in proprietary concerns over information spillovers through analysts when granting analysts privileged access to disclosure events. Recognizing that analysts might relay proprietary information to rivals, firms selectively invite analysts based on their rival coverage as a gauge of information leakage risks. Exploiting the setting of analyst/investor days, I hypothesize and find that analysts covering product market rivals that compete more intensively with the firm are less likely to be invited to participate in such events. I further show that the negative relation is amplified for firms with higher proprietary costs, and events with more incremental information and broader management access. Moreover, I establish causality by leveraging the rejection of the Inevitable Disclosure Doctrine as an exogenous shock that reduces the perceived risks of inviting analysts with rival coverage. Overall, the paper sheds light on the selection of information receivers as a novel aspect of disclosure choices firms make in the face of elevated proprietary concerns.

### "News from afar: The information role of nonlocal investors in guiding investment decisions"

This study examines how nonlocal investors facilitate managers' decision-making via stock prices (managerial learning). Due to geographical proximity to their immediate surroundings, nonlocal investors have useful information unknown to remote managers, potentially contributing more to managerial learning. In the general investment setting, we predict and find higher investment-q sensitivity when investors are more distant from firm headquarters. We further show that this relation is driven by remote investors in investment-relevant states. In the M&A setting, we find that the probability of deal completion is more sensitive to market reactions to deal announcements when the acquirer's investors are far from the acquirer (i.e., managers) but close to the target (i.e., the impending investment). Finally, we address the endogeneity concern by exploiting two exogenous shocks that affect the relative information advantage of nonlocal investors over managers to establish causality. Collectively, our evidence suggests that managers learn from

the information impounded by nonlocal investors when making investment decisions. The paper broadly speaks to the unique information role played by nonlocal investors in enhancing revelatory price efficiency.

### "Fired up by Patriotic Movies: Valuing Firms under Nationalism"

We exploit the release of Chinese blockbuster war movies as shocks to pro-China patriotism, which optimistically biases the information processing of domestic A-share investors relative to foreign B-share investors. We find that the A-B share price difference increases after the release of patriotic war films. The increase in the A-B share price difference is driven by the increase in the price of A-shares held by domestic investors, whereas the price of B-shares held by foreign investors is unaffected. This increase in the A-B share price difference fully reverses. The impact of patriotic sentiment on the mispricing between A-B shares is concentrated in firms with more retail trade in domestic A-shares. Consistent with patriotic sentiment triggering domestic investors to have confirmation bias in how they process new information about domestic firms, the A-B share price difference increases more in times of heightened patriotism when investors process more information, including earnings surprises, analyst revisions, and media news. Taken together, these results suggest that patriotism leads domestic investors, relative to foreign investors, to process information about domestic firms in an optimistically biased way.